

Agenda



- Personnel Manuals / Employee Handbooks
- Employee Personnel Files
- Federal / State Required Postings
- Job Descriptions
- Hiring Practices
- Managing & Documenting Performance Issues

ADA

HR Help Line

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Personnel Manuals / Employee Handbook

- Policies
- Expectations
- Township Goals
- At Will Employment Status
- Sample Employee Handbook available TOI website <u>www.toi.org</u>

Employee Personnel Files

- Establishing and maintaining Employee Personnel Files provides an accurate view of the employee's employment history
- Only keep information that can be legally the basis for an employmentrelated decision in the file as these records are discoverable (subject to subpoena).
- Employment decisions including hiring, firing, promotion, demotion, layoff, training opportunities, and all other actions taken regarding employees.
- Employee medical and I9 files kept separate

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Employee Personnel Files

- Employment decisions may <u>not</u> be made on the basis of sex, race, national origin, color, religion, disability, or veteran's status or having to do with garnishment orders; therefore, it is important to keep all records related to benefits and leave of absence, employee health and safety records, and equal employment opportunity records in separate records from the personnel records.
- I9 forms must be made available on demand to the Department of Labor inspectors and it is best to keep them in a separate location for convenience.

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Employee Personnel Files

- Proper maintenance critical to defending employment-related litigation
- Ensure improper documentation is not maintained in personnel files
- All TOIRMA members have access to human resources professionals for guidance and assistance.

Required Federal and State Postings

- Purchase "all-in-one" complete labor law posters can be purchased we
 recommend the Labor Law Center, their website is <u>www.laborlawcenter.</u>
- Another option is to print the notices (one-by one) free directly from agency sites below:
 - The State of Illinois site at <u>https://www.illinois.gov/idol/Employers/Pages/posters.aspx</u>
 - The U.S. government has a guide outlining the various federal labor law posting requirements: https://www.dol.gov/oasam/boc/osdbu/sbrefa/poster/matrix.htm



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Job Descriptions

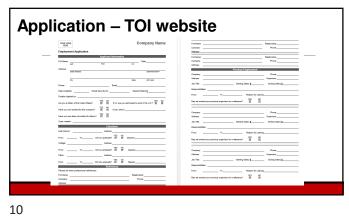
- Essential part of hiring of new employees
- Assists in managing current employees & workers comp claims
- Outlines performance expectations, job training, evaluation, career advancement.
- Important when dealing with ADA requests
- Template handout
- Electronic format available

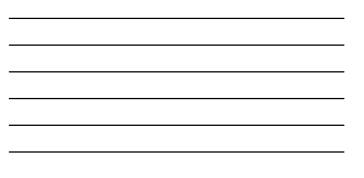
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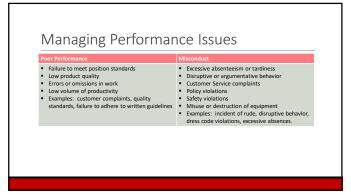
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Hiring Practices

- Job Description
- Employment Application
- How will you screen candidates?
- Will you do a background check?
- Will you do a fitness for duty screen, i.e., drug screen, or other screening
- What are your policies on employment of relatives?

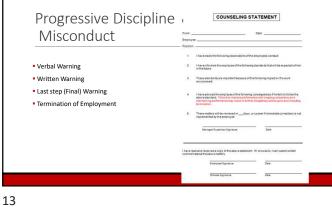












Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) The ADA makes it unlawful to discriminate in all employment practices such as:

- Recruiting
 Termination
 Hiring
 Training
 Job assignments
 Promotions

- Promotions
 Pay
 Benefits
 Layoffs
 Leave
 All other employment related activities

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ADA

- Applies to all employers with 15 or more employees.
- Protects individuals with disabilities from discrimination.
- Requires "reasonable accommodation" if needed in order to perform "essential functions" of a job.
- ADA is enforced by the EEOC, but many states also have similar laws to ADA which are enforced locally.

ADA – Essential Job Functions

Essential job functions are the fundamental duties of the job.

A job function may be considered essential for any of several reasons, such as:

- The job exists to perform that function.
- The function requires specialized skills or expertise and the person is hired for that expertise.
- There is only a limited number of employees to perform the function.

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ADA – Making Accommodations

Individuals with disabilities may require an accommodation to perform the *essential functions* of a job.

Examples of accommodations:

- Providing special phone for employee with hearing impairment.Exempting employee with severe skin condition from using
- headset
- Relocating employee away from equipment which aggravated a medical condition
- Extension of LOA

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ADA – Making Accommodations cont'd

- Accommodations: "reasonable" and without "undue hardship"
- Employee must make it known an accommodation is needed. In some cases, documentation will be required.
- Re-evaluate periodically.
- What is reasonable will vary by each unique situation.
- "Simple" accommodations that can be made without any fuss should be done first.
- Tolerating poor performance unrelated to a disability is not an accommodation.
- Always maintain privacy of individuals with disabilities.



