

# Agenda



- Personnel Manuals / Employee Handbooks
- Employee Personnel Files
- Federal / State Required Postings
- Job Descriptions
- Hiring Practices
- Managing & Documenting Performance Issues

ADA

HR Help Line

2

### Personnel Manuals / Employee Handbook

- Policies
- Expectations
- Township Goals
- At Will Employment Status
- Sample Employee Handbook available TOI website <u>www.toi.org</u>

### **Employee Personnel Files**

- Establishing and maintaining Employee Personnel Files provides an accurate view of the employee's employment history
- Only keep information that can be legally the basis for an employmentrelated decision in the file as these records are discoverable (subject to subpoena).
- Employment decisions including hiring, firing, promotion, demotion, layoff, training opportunities, and all other actions taken regarding employees.
- Employee medical and I9 files kept separate

4

### **Employee Personnel Files**

- Employment decisions may <u>not</u> be made on the basis of sex, race, national origin, color, religion, disability, or veteran's status or having to do with garnishment orders; therefore, it is important to keep all records related to benefits and leave of absence, employee health and safety records, and equal employment opportunity records in separate records from the personnel records.
- I9 forms must be made available on demand to the Department of Labor inspectors and it is best to keep them in a separate location for convenience.

5

#### **Employee Personnel Files**

- Proper maintenance critical to defending employment-related litigation
- Ensure improper documentation is not maintained in personnel files
- All TOIRMA members have access to human resources professionals for guidance and assistance.

### **Required Federal and State Postings**

- Purchase "all-in-one" complete labor law posters can be purchased we
  recommend the Labor Law Center, their website is <u>www.laborlawcenter.</u>
- Another option is to print the notices (one-by one) free directly from agency sites below:
  - The State of Illinois site at <u>https://www.illinois.gov/idol/Employers/Pages/posters.aspx</u>
  - The U.S. government has a guide outlining the various federal labor law posting requirements: https://www.dol.gov/oasam/boc/osdbu/sbrefa/poster/matrix.htm



7

# **Job Descriptions**

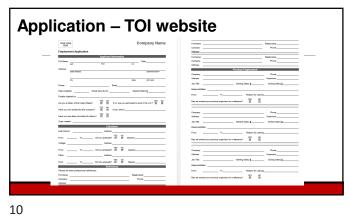
- Essential part of hiring of new employees
- Assists in managing current employees & workers comp claims
- Outlines performance expectations, job training, evaluation, career advancement.
- Important when dealing with ADA requests
- Template handout
- Electronic format available

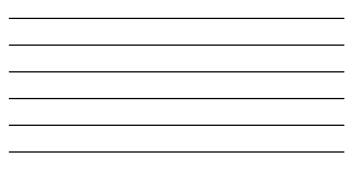
		a ca well on monoping current amployees and workers' compariso	
bits A fait and the second			
Die .	Inset this hand	JOB DESCRIPTION	
Reports Tex Location	prost title of who this position reports tol prost township or lection of this position or de	Investory	
Summary:			
		er, vecally are to tra sectances describing why the position axids	
desential Duri	es & Responsibilities	Foot operations to be purchased white on provinces performs.	
Lier 10 to 12 k	ty essential duties and responsibilities of the job.	It not necessary to list every single duty on employee performs, I to 12 is sufficient. Essential sluties are defined as the pursies to	
which the lot a	NUME I REPORTED AND A DESCRIPTION OF A D	In the substance, assessed states are cannot at the purplication	
This document of tests and b	represents the region duties, sequencialities, and retires. Other station may be realigned.	exthorities of this job, and is not intended to be a complete list of	
		parlorn aoch assantid duy satisfacturity. The requirements line required. Researchite assurementations may be made to emisi	
List the qualify	ations and attributes required to perform this role	s, La., communication skills, appipment, etc.)	
Education are Ult education	diw Experience that is required and year and type of experience is	required or preferred.)	
Computer Mil	ny while resulted if any (		
Cortification, &	instant, Registrations	w's lama.)	
WORKING CO	eventions		
Tunical Dem		a that must be met by an employee to seconduly perform may be made to enable individuals with disabilities to	
The physical de five essential fu	writel functions.		
The physical de the exactle is perform the ex-	writial functions.	anded to parform routine labor tools industing banding, rating, etc.)	

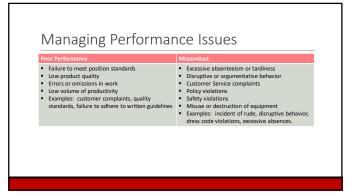
8

# **Hiring Practices**

- Job Description
- Employment Application
- How will you screen candidates?
- Will you do a background check?
- Will you do a fitness for duty screen, i.e., drug screen, or other screening
- What are your policies on employment of relatives?

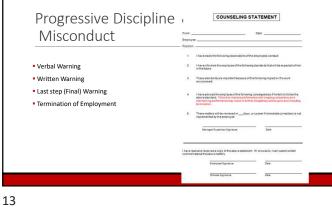












# Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) The ADA makes it unlawful to discriminate in all employment practices such as:

- Recruiting
  Termination
  Hiring
  Training
  Job assignments
  Promotions

- Promotions
   Pay
   Benefits
   Layoffs
   Leave
   All other employment related activities

14

### **ADA**

- Applies to all employers with 15 or more employees.
- Protects individuals with disabilities from discrimination.
- Requires "reasonable accommodation" if needed in order to perform "essential functions" of a job.
- ADA is enforced by the EEOC, but many states also have similar laws to ADA which are enforced locally.

#### **ADA – Essential Job Functions**

Essential job functions are the fundamental duties of the job.

A job function may be considered essential for any of several reasons, such as:

- The job exists to perform that function.
- The function requires specialized skills or expertise and the person is hired for that expertise.
- There is only a limited number of employees to perform the function.

16

#### ADA – Making Accommodations

Individuals with disabilities may require an accommodation to perform the *essential functions* of a job.

Examples of accommodations:

- Providing special phone for employee with hearing impairment.Exempting employee with severe skin condition from using
- headset
- Relocating employee away from equipment which aggravated a medical condition
- Extension of LOA

17

### ADA – Making Accommodations cont'd

- Accommodations: "reasonable" and without "undue hardship"
- Employee must make it known an accommodation is needed. In some cases, documentation will be required.
- Re-evaluate periodically.
- What is reasonable will vary by each unique situation.
- "Simple" accommodations that can be made without any fuss should be done first.
- Tolerating poor performance unrelated to a disability is not an accommodation.
- Always maintain privacy of individuals with disabilities.



